



National Education Policy-2020
Common Minimum Syllabus for all U.P. State Universities/ Colleges
B.A./B.Sc./B.Com (Law)

Name	Designation	Affiliation
Steering Committee		
Mrs. Monika S. Garg, (I.A.S.), Chairperson Steering Committee	Additional Chief Secretary	Dept. of Higher Education U.P., Lucknow
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Prof. Divya Nath	Principal	K.M. Govt. Girls P.G. College Badalpur, G.B. Nagar, U.P.
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Dr. Shweta Pandey	Assistant Professor	Bundelkhand University, Jhansi

Syllabus Developed by:

S. N.	Name	Designation	Department	College/ University
1	Dr. Prashant Mishra	Assistant Professor	BJR Institute of Law	Bundelkhand University, Jhansi
2	Dr. Satish Chandra	Associate Professor	Faculty of Law	University of Lucknow, Lucknow
3	Dr. Pradeep Kumar Pandey	Assistant Professor	Department of Law	Brahmanand College, Kanpur

Semester-wise Titles of the Papers in BA/B.Sc./B.Com (Law)

Year	Sem.	Course Code	Paper Title	Theory/ Practical	Credits
1	I	G010101T	Introduction to the Indian Legal System	Theory	6
1	II	G010201T	General Principles of Law	Theory	6
2	III	G010301T	Introduction to Indian Constitution	Theory	6
2	IV	G010401T	Road Safety: Laws, Policies and Practices	Theory	6
3	V	G010501T	Introduction to Indian Laws-I	Theory	5
3	V	G010502T	Right to Information & Consumer Protection Laws	Theory	5
3	V	G010503R	Project Work-I	Project	3
3	VI	G010601T	Introduction to Indian Laws-II	Theory	5
3	VI	G010602T	General and Legal English	Theory	5
3	VI	G010603R	Project Work-II	Project	3

FIRST YEAR: FIRST SEMESTER

Programme/Class: Certificate	Year: First	Semester: First
Subject: Law		
Course Code: G010101T	Course Title: Introduction to the Indian Legal System	
<p>Course outcomes: By the end of the Course, the student would be able to-</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Understand the outline of various legal systems. ▪ Know the institutions of the Indian legal and justice system. ▪ Be acquainted with various components of criminal justice. ▪ Have knowledge about access to legal aid and alternate dispute redressal mechanisms that exist in India. ▪ Know about constitutional and statutory provisions relating to legal aid. 		
Credits: 06	Core Compulsory	
Max. Marks: 25+75	Min. Passing Marks: 33	
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L-T-P: 6-0-0		
Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures
I	Outline of the Legal System in India: Evolution of the Legal System-ancient India, pre-colonial and colonial times; Dharma as the basis of Law; Adversarial and Inquisitorial Systems; CommonLaw, Civil Law, Socialist Legal System, Islamic Legal system.	12
II	State and its Organs: Organs of State-Executive, Legislature and Judiciary; place of administration; panchayat institutions; Hierarchy of Courts / Tribunals and their jurisdiction; High Courts and Supreme Court of India, Writ jurisdiction.	11
III	Justice System in India: Judicial System in Ancient, Medieval and Modern India; Justice-Political, Social and Economic; Civil and Criminal Justice System: Principles and Theories.	11
IV	Punishment: Meaning, purpose, nature, and theories of punishment; Kinds of Punishment in ancient times; Relevancy of Punishment in modern age.	11
V	Criminal Legal System: Provisions relating to filing an FIR, Arrest, Bail, Search and Seizure; Important principles of Evidence Law-rule against	12

	hearsay, best evidence rule and dying declaration.	
VI	Procedure in Criminal Cases: Outline of procedure in Cr.P.C. and related laws; Role of Police in investigation; Prosecution agencies; Jail and prison administration.	11
VII	Alternate Dispute Redressal: Introduction to UNCITRAL Model Law; Law of Arbitration in India; Types of Arbitration; Mediation, Conciliation and Negotiation; Appointment of Arbitrators- Procedure; Judicial Intervention; Venue-Commencement; Award-Time limit, Enforceability, Interest; Recourse against Award-Appeals; Conciliation and Compromise; International Commercial Arbitration ; Foreign Awards.	11
VIII	Legal Aid: Concept of legal aid; Constitutional and statutory provisions; Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987 and its provisions; National Legal Services Authority of India-Constitution, functions and role.	11

Suggested Readings:

1. Minnatur, Joseph, "The Legal System", Indian Law Institute, New Delhi, 2008, 2nd ed.
2. Sankaran, Kamala and Singh, Ujjwal Kumar, "Towards Legal Literacy", Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2008.
3. Mathew, P.D, "Your Rights if you are Arrested", Indian Social Institute, New Delhi, 2003, 1st ed.
4. Pillai, P.S.A., "Criminal Law", LexisNexis, Gurgaon, 2012, 11th ed.
5. Kempin, Frederick G., "Legal History: Law and Social Change", Prentice-Hall, New Jersey, 1963, 1st ed.
6. Singh, Mahendra Pal and Kumar, Niraj, "The Indian Legal System: An Enquiry", Oxford University Press, 2019.
7. David, René & Brierley, John E. C., "Major Legal Systems in the World Today: An Introduction to the Comparative Study of Law", Free Press, New York, 1978.
8. बाबेल एवं शास्त्री, "भारत का वैधानिक एवं संवैधानिक इतिहास" यूनिवर्सिटी बुक हाउस प्रा. लिमिटेड, जयपुर

Suggestive digital platforms web links-

This course can be opted as an elective by the students of following subjects: Open for all

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Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods: **(25 Marks)**

Project Writing/ Research Orientation of the student-**10 Marks**

Presentation-**5 Marks**

Online (MCQ) Examination preferably with Google Form-**10 Marks**

Course prerequisites: To study this course, a student must have had the subject
..... in class/12th/ certificate/diploma.

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Suggested equivalent online courses:

- Coursera
- Swayam

FIRST YEAR: SECOND SEMESTER

Programme/Class: Certificate	Year: First	Semester: Second
Subject: Law		
Course Code: G010201T	Course Title: General Principles of Law	
<p>Course outcomes: By the end of the Course, the student would be able to-</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Comprehend the meaning, nature, essentials and objectives of law. ▪ Be acquainted with the sources of law. ▪ Understand the approaches to law and the balance between Law, Rights and Justice. ▪ Know the different legal concepts, their meaning, nature, kind and classification. ▪ Understand the rules of interpretation of laws. 		
Credits: 06	Core Compulsory	
Max. Marks: 25+75	Min. Passing Marks: 33	
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L-T-P: 6-0-0		
Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures
I	Law - Nature, Characteristics and Functions: Normative Character of Law, Binding and Persuasive Force of Law; Elements of Law, Authority, Utility, Objectivity of Law and Rule of law.	10
II	Law and Morality: Relation between law and Morality; Constitutional Morality; Law and Society; Law and Value Judgments.	11
III	Sources of Law: Sources of Law and their Classification; Essentials and validity of Customs; Judicial Precedent, Theories of Precedent, Stare Decisis, Ratio-Decidendi, Obiter Dicta; Legislation, Constitution, Statute, Act, Ordinance, Rules and Regulations, Parent and Subordinate Legislation.	13
IV	Legal Concepts-I: Kinds and Classifications of Law; Rights and Duties, their nature, kinds and relationship.	11
V	Legal Concepts-II: Legal Person, its nature, importance and theories; Possession and Ownership, their nature, kinds and relationship.	11

VI	Interpretation of Law: Principles of Natural Justice, Kinds of Justice with reference to the Preamble to the Constitution of India; Concept of Equality, Law and Equality in different Contexts.	12
VII	Interpretation of Law: Principles and theories of Equity, Fairness and Good Conscience; Principles of interpretation of law; Methods and aids for the interpretation of law and judicial decisions.	11
VIII	Rules of Statutory Interpretation: Primary Rules-Literal or Grammatical Rule, Golden Rule, Mischief Rule, Purposive Rule; Secondary Rules-Noscitur a Sociis, Ejusdem Generis, Reddando Singula Singulis.	11

Suggested Readings:

1. Lakshminath, A., "Judicial Process and Precedent", Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 2016, 4th ed.
2. Gupta, N.C. Sen, "Evolution of Ancient Indian Law", Probsthai & Co., London, 1953.
3. Singh, G.P., "Principles of Statutory Interpretation", Lexis Nexis Butterworths Wadhwa, Nagpur, 2010, 12th ed.
4. Allen, C.K., "Law and Orders", Universal Law Publishing, Delhi, 2009.
5. Smith, A.T.H. (ed.), "Glanville Williams: Learning the Law", Sweet and Maxwell, London, 2016, 16th ed.
6. Cotterrell, Roger, "The Politics of Jurisprudence", Oxford University Press, New York, 2011.
7. Tripathi, B.N. Mani, "Jurisprudence (Legal Theory)", Allahabad Law Agency, Faridabad, 2020. (Hindi)
8. लाल, बसन्ती, "संविधिकोका निर्वचन", सेन्ट्रल लॉ पब्लिकेशन्स, प्रयागराज, 2018.

Suggestive digital platforms web links-

This course can be opted as an elective by the students of following subjects: Open for all

Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods: (25 Marks)

Project Writing/ Research Orientation of the student **10 Marks**

Presentation- **5 Marks**

Online (MCQ) Examination preferably with Google Form- **10 Marks**

Course prerequisites: To study this course, a student must have had the subject in class/12th/ certificate/diploma.

Suggested equivalent online courses:

- Coursera
- Swayam

SECOND YEAR: THIRD SEMESTER

Programme/Class: Certificate	Year: Second	Semester: Third
Subject: Law		
Course Code: G010301T	Course Title: Introduction to Indian Constitution	
<p>Course outcomes:</p> <p>By the end of the Course, the student would be able to-</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Understand the system of government and the basic principles governing its organization provided under the Constitution of India. ▪ Understand the intent of the Constitution framers, its interpretation in the context of balancing Justice, Rights and Governance. ▪ Realize the status and importance of fundamental rights, fundamental duties and directive principles of state policy. ▪ Know about the remedies available under the Constitution of India. ▪ Be acquainted with emerging issues in constitutional law. 		
Credits: 06	Core Compulsory	
Max. Marks: 25+75	Min. Passing Marks: 33	
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L-T-P: 6-0-0		
Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures
I	Concepts of Constitution: Constitution, Constitutional Law and Constitutionalism; Various models of constitution, Framing of Constitution of India, Nature of Constitution of India.	10
II	Making of Indian Constitution: Constituent Assembly-Constitution, Meetings and Debates; Role of various committees; Role of B. N. Rau and Dr. Ambedkar; Sources of Indian Constitution.	11
III	Features of Indian Constitution: Salient features of the Constitution of India; Preamble and the Constitution of India.	11
IV	Fundamental Rights: Fundamental Rights and their Classification-Right to equality, Right to Freedom, Right against Exploitation, Right to Religion, Right to Establish Minority Educational Institution; Constitutional Remedy-Enforcement of Fundamental Rights, Writ Jurisdiction.	13
V	Directive Principles of State Policy: Directive Principles of State Policy and their Relationship with Fundamental Rights. Fundamental Duties enshrined under the Constitution of India.	11

VI	Role of the Judiciary: Powers and Functions of the High Courts and the Supreme Court of India; Judicial Independence and Accountability, and ensuring complete justice; Judicial Review and Constitutional Amendments; Emergency Provisions under the Constitution of India.	12
VII	Federalism, Executive, Legislative and Financial Relations: Concept of Federalism and essentials of a Federal Structure; Union-State Relations- Executive and Administrative Relations; Legislative and Executive Powers of Union and State; Federalism in the Contemporary Era: Issues and Challenges.	11
VIII	Emerging Issues: Judicial Activism, Public Interest Litigation and Concept of <i>Locus Standi</i> .	11
Suggested Readings:		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sharma, B.K., "Introduction to the Constitution of India", PHI Learning Private Limited, New Delhi, 2011. 2. Mamta, Rao, "Constitutional Law", Eastern Book Company, Lucknow. 3. Pandey, J.N., "Constitution of India", Central Law Agency, Allahabad. (Hindi And English) 4. Bakshi, P.M., "Constitution of India", Universal Law Publishing, New Delhi. 5. Basu, D. D., "Constitutional Law of India", LexisNexis, New Delhi. (Hindi And English) 6. Reddy, O. Chinappa, "The Court and the Constitution of India", OUP, New Delhi. 7. Seervai, H. M., "Constitutional Law of India-A Critical Commentary", Universal Law Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi. 		
Suggestive digital platforms web links-		
This course can be opted as an elective by the students of following subjects: Open for all		
Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods: (25 Marks) Project Writing/ Research Orientation of the student- 10 Marks Presentation- 5 Marks Online (MCQ) Examination preferably with Google Form- 10 Marks		
Course prerequisites: To study this course, a student must have had the subject in class/12 th / certificate/diploma.		
Suggested equivalent online courses:		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Coursera • Swayam 		

SECOND YEAR: FOURTH SEMESTER

Programme/Class: Certificate	Year: Second	Semester: Fourth
Subject: Law		
Course Code: G010401T	Course Title: Road Safety: Laws, Policies and Practices	
<p>Course outcomes:</p> <p>By the end of the Course, the student would be able to-</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Understand various concepts related to road safety. ▪ Know about road signs, signals and safety measures. ▪ Be acquainted with increasing cases of road accidents and its effects on nation. ▪ Have knowledge about nuisance on roads resulting in road accidents. ▪ Understand the phenomena of High Security Registration Plates. 		
Credits: 06		Core Compulsory
Max. Marks: 25+75		Min. Passing Marks: 33
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L-T-P: 6-0-0		
Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures
I	Road Safety: Understanding road safety; Importance of road safety; Hurdles in Road Safety; Safety Devices-Two-wheeler Helmet, Airbag, Seat Belt; Safe and responsible driving.	10
II	Road Signs: Arm Signals, Traffic Signs, Parking Signs, Speed Limit and Vehicle Control Signs, Prohibitory Signs, Compulsory Direction Control and Other Signs.	11
III	Road Safety Measures: Road Design and Road Equipment; Road Maintenance; Traffic Control. Insurance of Motor Vehicles: Motor vehicle insurance-origin, concept, types, nature, need and importance; International perspective; Motor vehicle insurance in India-laws and policies; Procedure of making motor vehicle insurance claims; Grievance redressal.	11
IV	Road Accidents: Vehicle accidents-Current scenario, Laws, Injury, Safety precautions, Road transport regulations; Insurance & Finance Classes/types of insurance; Accident claims and settlements; Duty of driver in case of accident; Indian	11

	Judiciary as protector of road users-Medical Care & Treatment, Removal of Roadside Advertisements/Hoardings, Removal of Liquor Vends, Road Accident Compensation, Be Good Samaritan, Save Humanity.	
V	Compensation in 'Hit and Run' Motor Accidents: 'Hit and Run' Motor Accidents; Standard of Proof; 'Hit and Run' Motor Accidents in India: Current Scenario; Compensation in Hit and Run Motor Accidents: Statutory Provisions; Scheme by the Central Government; Motor Vehicle Accident Fund; Indian Judiciary on Hit and Run Motor Accidents.	13
VI	Road Rage: Concept, causes; Road Rage in India-Current Scenario; Road Rage and Laws. Vandalization and destruction to public transport vehicles during agitations and protests: Constitutional and statutory provisions; 'Bandh' distinct from general strike; Safeguarding public property-fundamental duty; Prevention of Damage to Public Property Act, 1984; Efficacy of PDPP Act, 1984; Role of Indian Judiciary.	12
VII	Stray Cattle on Indian Roads: Existence of Cattle: Mercy or Obligation; Nuisance by Stray Cattle on Roads: Current Scenario; Regulating Stray Cattle on Roads; Indian Judiciary on Keeping Roads Safe and Free from Nuisance.	11
VIII	High Security Registration Plates: Understanding High Security Registration Plates; Codes of the States/Union Territories; Legal Framework of High Security Registration Plates; Specifications of the HSRPs, Size of Registration Plates, Dimension of Letters and Figures; Role of Authorities/Institutions; Implementation of HSRPs Scheme.	11
<p>Suggested Readings:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Elvik, Rune, "The Handbook of Road Safety Measures", Emerald Group Publishing Limited, India, 2009, 2nd ed. 2. Proctor, Steve, Belcher, Martin, Cook, Phil, "Practical Road Safety Auditing", Thomas Telford, London, 2001. 3. Rajvanshi, Gargi, "Transportation Law", LexisNexis, New Delhi. (Hindi And English) 4. Road Transport Year Book, Ministry of Road Transport and Highways, GoI. <p>Suggestive digital platforms web links-</p>		

This course can be opted as an elective by the students of following subjects: Open for all

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Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods: **(25 Marks)**

Project Writing/ Research Orientation of the student-**10 Marks**

Presentation-**5 Marks**

Online (MCQ) Examination preferably with Google Form-**10 Marks**

Course prerequisites: To study this course, a student must have had the subject in class/12th/ certificate/diploma.

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Suggested equivalent online courses:

- Coursera
- Swayam

THIRD YEAR: FIFTH SEMESTER

Programme/Class: Certificate	Year: Third	Semester: Fifth
Subject: Law		
Course Code: G010501T	Course Title: Introduction to Indian Laws-I	
<p>Course outcomes:</p> <p>By the end of the Course, the student would be able to-</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Understand various principles of administrative law. ▪ Know about the offences and its punishments as provided in IPC. ▪ Be acquainted with various concepts in tort and family laws. ▪ Have knowledge about the contract, e-contract and property laws. ▪ Understand the different concepts of company law. 		
Credits: 05	Core Compulsory	
Max. Marks: 25+75	Min. Passing Marks: 33	
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L-T-P: 6-0-0		
Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures
I	<p>Principles of Administrative Law: Rule of Law; Separation of Powers; <i>Droit Administratif</i>; Remedies Under Administrative Law; Judicial review of administrative discretion; Legitimate expectation; Public accountability; Proportionality; Ripeness; Exhaustion of administrative remedies.</p>	09
II	<p>Introduction to Indian Penal Code: Crime and punishment in ancient, medieval and modern India; Definition and nature of crime, Pre-colonial notions of crime as reflected in Hindu, Muslim and tribal laws, Elements of Crime; Stages of crime; General exceptions; Specific crime-abetment, conspiracy, unlawful assembly, rioting, affray, murder, attempt to murder, hurt, grievous hurt, wrongful restraint and confinement, acid attack, sexual harassment, voyeurism, stalking, rape, theft, extortion, robbery, dacoity.</p>	09
III	<p>Introduction to Tort Law: Origin and evolution of tort law; Definition of tort; General defences in torts; Strict and absolute liability; Specific torts- battery, assault, False Imprisonment, Trespass, Conversion, Negligence, Nuisance, Defamation.</p>	09
IV	<p>Introduction to Family Law: Need and importance of family law; Sources of family law; Marriage; Divorce; Restitution of conjugal rights; Adoption;</p>	09

	Maintenance; Uniform Civil Code; Surrogacy; New challenges before family law.	
V	General Principles of Contract: Concept, need and significance of contract; Essentials of a Valid Contract; contracting parties; proposal, acceptance, promise, agreement; void, voidable and valid contract; Standard form contracts-nature, advantages, unilateral character, principles of protection against possibility of exploitation, judicial approach to such contracts, exemption clauses, clash between two standard form contracts; Breach of contract-concept, types and remedies; Quasi contract.	09
VI	E- Contracts: Kinds of E-Contracts-email, web contracts, Standard form contracts; Formation of E-contracts-application of the Contract Act, 1872 and Information Technology Act; United Nations Convention on the Use of Electronic Communications in International Contract.	10
VII	Introduction to Property Law: Meaning, concept and types of property; Transfer of property-subject and method; Essentials for a Valid Transfer; Rule Against Perpetuities; Doctrine of Election; Doctrine of Lis Pendens; Sale, Mortgage, Charge, Lease, Gift.	10
VIII	Introduction to Company Law: History of company laws in India; Meaning and Nature of Company; Promotion and Incorporation of a Company; Familiarization with the Concept of Board of Directors, Shareholders and Company Meetings;; E-Governance.	10
<p>Suggested Readings:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Jain, M. P. and Jain, S. N., "Principles of Administrative Law", LexisNexis, New Delhi. 2. Massey, I.P., "Administrative Law", Eastern Book Company, Lucknow. (Hindi And English) 3. Takwani, C.K., "Lectures on Administrative Law", Eastern Book Company, Lucknow. 4. Singh, Avtar, "Company Law", Eastern Book Company, Lucknow. (Hindi And English) 5. Pillai, K. N. Chandrasekharan, "General Principles of Criminal Law", EBC, Lucknow. 6. Lal, Ratan and Lal, Dhiraj, "Indian Penal Code", LexisNexis, Gurgaon. 7. Singh, Avtar, "Mercantile Law", EBC, Lucknow. (Hindi And English) 8. Sinha, R.K., "The Transfer of Property Act", Central Law Agency, Allahabad. (Hindi And English) <p>Suggestive digital platforms web links-</p>		

This course can be opted as an elective by the students of following subjects: Open for all

.....
Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods: **(25 Marks)**

Project Writing/ Research Orientation of the student-**10 Marks**

Presentation-**5 Marks**

Online (MCQ) Examination preferably with Google Form-**10 Marks**

Course prerequisites: To study this course, a student must have had the subject in class/12th/ certificate/diploma.

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Suggested equivalent online courses:

- Coursera
- Swayam

THIRD YEAR: FIFTH SEMESTER

Programme/Class: Certificate	Year: Third	Semester: Fifth
Subject: Law		
Course Code: G010502T	Course Title: Right to Information and Consumer Protection Laws	
<p>Course outcomes:</p> <p>By the end of the Course, the student would be able to-</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Understand the procedure and mechanism of accessing information under RTI Act. ▪ Know about the role and functions of Public Information Authorities. ▪ Be acquainted with various concepts of consumer protection law. ▪ Have knowledge about the consumer movement in India. ▪ Understand the organizational set-up under the consumer protection law. 		
Credits: 05		Core Compulsory
Max. Marks: 25+75		Min. Passing Marks: 33
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L-T-P: 6-0-0		
Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures
I	<p>Introduction to Right to Information: Origin of RTI at Global Level; Evolution of RTI as fundamental right in India; History, Background, Objectives, Preamble of Right to Information Act, 2005; Right to Information: Concept, Meaning, Scope and Nature; Right to Information: Need and Importance.</p>	09
II	<p>Public Authority: Role and Obligations Public Authority: Definition; 'Public Authority' <i>vis-a-vis</i> 'State in Article 12'; Obligations of Public Authorities under Act.</p>	09
III	<p>Right to Information: Institutional Framework Central Information Commission: Constitution, Eligibility, Appointment and Removal; State Information Commission: Constitution, Eligibility, Appointment and Removal; Judicial Review of the Committee's Recommendation; Powers and Functions of Information Commissions.</p>	09
IV	<p>Accessing Information under the Right to Information Act: Making Application: Procedural Requirements; RTI Application- Contents and Limits; Response from Public Information Officer; Exemption from Disclosure; Appellate Procedure: First and Second Appeal; Penalties and Remedies.</p>	09

V	<p>Consumer and Markets: Concept of Consumer, Nature of markets: Liberalization and Globalization of markets with special reference to Indian Consumer Markets, E-Commerce with reference to Indian Market, Concept of Price in Retail and Wholesale, Maximum Retail Price (MRP), Fair Price, GST, labeling and packaging along with relevant laws, Legal Metrology.</p>	09
VI	<p>Consumer Movement in India: Evolution of Consumer Movement in India, Formation of consumer organizations and their role in consumer protection, Misleading Advertisements and sustainable consumption, National Consumer Helpline, Comparative Product testing, Sustainable consumption and energy ratings.</p>	10
VII	<p>Consumer Protection Law in India: Objectives and Basic Concepts: Consumer rights and UN Guidelines on consumer protection, Consumer goods, advertisement, defect in goods, spurious goods and services, service, deficiency in service, unfair trade practice, restrictive trade practice.</p>	10
VIII	<p>Organizational Set-up: Consumer Protection Council; Central Consumer Protection Authority; Consumer Disputes Redressal Commission; consumer mediation; Product liability; Offences and Penalties.</p>	10
<p>Suggested Readings:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Paranjape, N.V., "Right to Information Law in India", Lexis Nexis, New Delhi. 2. Yadav, A. S., "Right to Information Act, 2005: An Analysis", Central Law Publications, Prayagraj. (Hindi And English) 3. Naib, Sudhir, "The Right to Information in India", Oxford University Press, New Delhi. 4. Gambhir, Cheena, "Consumer Protection Administration: Organisation and Working", Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi. 5. Tripathi, S. C., "Consumer Protection Act", Central Law Publications, Prayagraj. (Hindi And English) <p>Suggestive digital platforms web links-</p>		
<p>This course can be opted as an elective by the students of following subjects: Open for all </p>		

Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods: **(25 Marks)**

Project Writing/ Research Orientation of the student-**10 Marks**

Presentation-**5 Marks**

Online (MCQ) Examination preferably with Google Form-**10 Marks**

Course prerequisites: To study this course, a student must have had the subject
..... in class/12th/ certificate/diploma.

Suggested equivalent online courses:

- Coursera
- Swayam

THIRD YEAR: FIFTH SEMESTER

Programme/Class: Certificate	Year: Third	Semester: Fifth
Subject: Law		
Course Code: G010503R	Course Title: Project Work I	
<p>Course outcomes: As the project works play important role in developing the essential attributes of research, by the end of the Course the student would be able to learn tools, techniques and skills, under the continuous guidance of faculty members, regarding research oriented activities.</p>		
Credits: 03	Core Compulsory	
Max. Marks: 25+75	Min. Passing Marks: 33	
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L-T-P: 0-0-3		
Suggested Topics	No. of Lectures	
<p>A project work, on any particular topic having socio-legal relevancy, may be given. The illustrative list is-</p> <p>Efficacy of punishment, Theories of punishment, Regulation of administrative authorities at village/block/tahsil/district level, Uniform Civil Code, ease of doing business, Challenges before RTI authorities, Recovery of fine under RTI Act, Efficacy of remedies under Consumer protection Act etc.</p> <p>This list may be enriched by respective faculty members.</p>	30	

THIRD YEAR: SIXTH SEMESTER

Programme/Class: Certificate	Year: Third	Semester: Sixth
Subject: Law		
Course Code: G010601T	Course Title: Introduction to Indian Laws-II	
<p>Course outcomes:</p> <p>By the end of the Course, the student would be able to-</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Understand various concepts of environmental law. ▪ Know about cyber law, intellectual property and competition law. ▪ Be acquainted with fundamental concepts of Criminal Procedure. ▪ Have knowledge about the basic concepts of Civil Procedure and limitation law. ▪ Understand the principles of Evidence Law. 		
Credits: 05		Core Compulsory
Max. Marks: 25+75		Min. Passing Marks: 33
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L-T-P: 6-0-0		
Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures
I	<p>Introduction to Environmental Law: Meaning, Definition and Concept of Environment; Components of Environment; Biosphere and Ecosystem; Types of Environment; Concept of Pollution-Sources of Pollution, Types of Pollution, and Effects of Pollution; Nature and Scope of Environmental Law, Law as a tool for environmental protection; Concept of Sustainable Development and Bio Diversity; Law Relating to Prevention and Control of Air Pollution and Water pollution; Environment (Protection) Act, 1986; National Green Tribunal; Appearance before Environment Tribunal/Authority.</p>	09
II	<p>Information Technology Act, 2000: Need and importance; use of computers to store, retrieve, transmit and manipulate data; understanding cyberspace; internet, e-mail and world wide web; use of information technology-academics, e-commerce, social networking by individuals; current challenges – mobiles, cyber security, cloud computing and data privacy, misuse of social media, cyber crimes.</p>	09
III	<p>Introduction to Intellectual Property(IP) Law: Meaning and concept of IP; Main forms of IP-Copyright, Trademarks, Patents, Designs, Trade Secrets, Plant Varieties, Geographical Indications; International instruments on IP; Justification and Rationale for Protecting Intellectual Property;</p>	09

	Balancing the Protection of IPR and Public Policy Objective; WIPO-Constitution and its role in protecting IPR.	
IV	Introduction to Competition Law: Concept of Competition; Development of Competition Law; Competition Policy; Anti Competitive Agreements; Abuse of Dominant Position; Combination, Regulation of Combinations; Competition Commission of India; Appearance before Commission, Compliance of Competition Law.	09
V	Introduction to Criminal Procedure Code: Need and importance of procedure code; Bailable and non-bailable offences; cognizable and non-cognizable offences; Criminal courts and offices-constitution, powers, jurisdiction; Security for keeping the peace and for good behavior; Preventive action of the police; Arrest; Investigation, confession, remand; Bail and anticipatory bail-procedure; Charge; Trial; Plea bargaining; Judgement; Appeal, Reference and revision.	09
VI	Introduction to Civil Procedure Code: Civil courts-constitution, jurisdiction and powers; Res sub-judice, Res judicata; Filing of suit-Plaint, Written Statement, Parties; Summons; Judgement; Decree-concept, types and its execution; Caveat; Suits by or against Government; Settlement of disputes outside the Court; Summary Proceedings, Appeals, Reference, Review and Revision.	10
VII	Introduction to Limitation Act, 1963: Purpose of Limitation Law; Computation of the Period of Limitation; Bar of Limitation; Effect of acknowledgment; Acquisition of ownership by Possession; Classification of Period of Limitation.	10
VIII	Introduction to Evidence Law: Need and importance of evidence law; Statements about the facts to be proved; Relevancy of facts connected with the fact to be proved; Opinion of Third Persons ; Facts of which evidence cannot be given; Oral, Documentary and Circumstantial Evidence; Burden of proof; Presumptions; Estoppel; Witness; Improper admission & rejection of evidence.	10
Suggested Readings:		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Lal, Batuk, "The Law of Evidence", Central Law Agency, Allahabad. 2. Singh, Avtar, "Principles of The Law of Evidence", Central Law Publications, Allahabad. (Hindi And English) 3. Shastri, S.C., "Environmental Law", Eastern Book Company, Lucknow. 4. Takwani, C K, "Civil Procedure with Limitation Act, 1963", Eastern Book Company, Lucknow. (Hindi And English) 5. Kelkar, R.V., "Lectures on Code of Criminal Procedure", Eastern Book 		

Company, Lucknow.
6. Sharma, Vakul, "Information Technology", Universal Law Publishing, New Delhi.

Suggestive digital platforms web links-

This course can be opted as an elective by the students of following subjects: Open for all

Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods: **(25 Marks)**
Project Writing/ Research Orientation of the student-**10 Marks**
Presentation-**5 Marks**
Online (MCQ) Examination preferably with Google Form-**10 Marks**

Course prerequisites: To study this course, a student must have had the subject in class/12th/ certificate/diploma.

Suggested equivalent online courses:

- Coursera
- Swayam

THIRD YEAR: SIXTH SEMESTER

Programme/Class: Certificate	Year: Third	Semester: Sixth
Subject: Law		
Course Code: A010101	Course Title: General and Legal English	
Course outcomes: After completion of this course, the students will be able to learn the basics of legal language, phrases and terms used in the field of legal writing.		
Credits: 05	Core Compulsory	
Max. Marks: 25+75	Min. Passing Marks: 33	
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L-T-P: 6-0-0		
Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures
I	Parts and Types of the Sentences; Parts of Speech; Tenses-Forms and Uses; Transformation of sentences; Synthesis of sentences; Active and Passive Voice; Direct and Indirect Speech; Homophones.	09
II	English Composition; Phrasal Verbs, Idioms. How to write Letter/Application/Email/Notices in English?	09
III	Legal Writing: Concept, Types, Sources-Primary and Secondary, Techniques of writing a legal report, Precautions to be adopted in legal writing, Problems in legal writing; The Form, the Content and Style of the Legal Report, Analysis of the Report.	09
IV	Legal Maxims & Phrases: Actio personalis moritur cum persona, Action non datur non damnificato, Ad Litem, Consensus ad aidem, Custodia Legis, De die in diem, Dura lex sed lex, Ejusdem Generis, En ventre sa mere, Ibid , Ignorantia juris non excusat, Ipse dixit, Jus Cogens, Jus in personam, Lex Arbitri, Lex est norma recti, Lex tallienis, Locus Standi, Mutatis Mutandis, Necessitas non habet legem, Nemo debet bis puniri pro uno delicto, Nemo debet esse judex in causa propria sua, Nemo moriturus proesumitur mentiri, Nemo potest esse simul actor et judex, Per incuriam, Qui facit per alium facit per se, Res Gestae, Res ipsa loquitur, Respondent superior, Salus populi suprema lex, Sic Utere tuo ut alienum non laedas, Sine Prole, Sui generis, Uberrima fides.	09
V	Use of Legal terms: Abatement, Accused, Acquittal, Adjourn, adjudication,	09

	Affidavit, Aggrieved person, Bail, Bankrupt, Bicameral, Blasphemy, Bond, Breach, Burden of proof, Caveat, Cheque, Client, Code, Codicil, Coercion, Collusion, Compound, Conjugal rights, Consumer, Dominion, Doom, Dower, Duress, Dying declaration, Easement, Ejectment, Embezzlement, Emoluments, Enactment, Encroacher, Endowment, Escape, Escheat, Eviction, Exchequer, Excise, Ex-post-facto., Eye witness, Felony, Fiat, Final judgement, Firm, Forfeiture, Forgery, Franchise, Garnishee, Genocide, Golden rule, Homicide, Identification parade, Illegal, Illegitimate child, Inalienable, Indemnity, Infant, Infringement, Injunction, Innuendo, Insanity, Interlocutory, Moratorium, Murder, Seizure, Servitudes, Shoplifting, Single Women, Slander, Solitary Imprisonment, Solus Agreement, Solvent, Special acceptance, Stakeholder, Stateless, Statement of claim, Statement of defence, Stay of execution, Stipulation, Street offence, Sub-lease, Sub-letting, Succession, Sue, Suffrage, Surrogate, Testimony, Tied house, Tort, Tortfeasor, Treason, Unlawful, Vendee, Vendor, Venue, Whip, Writ.	
VI	Précis Writing in English.	10
VII	Essay Writing in English on Topics of General Importance.	10
VIII	Translation of passages from Hindi to English.	10
<p>Suggested Readings:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. "Legal Glossary", Ministry of Law, Justice & Company Affairs, Govt. of India. 2. Sridhar, Madabhushi, "Legal Language", Asia law House, Hyderabad. 3. Prasad, Anirudh, "Outlines of legal language in India", Central Law Publications, Allahabad. 4. Wren, P.C., & Martin, H., "English Grammar & Composition", Blackie ELT Books, New Delhi. 5. Mishra, S.K., "Legal Language and Legal Writing", Allahabad Law Agency, Faridabad. 6. Thomson, A. J. and Martinet, A. V., "A Practical English Grammar", OUP, New Delhi. <p>Suggestive digital platforms web links-</p> <p>This course can be opted as an elective by the students of following subjects: Open for all</p> <p>.....</p> <p>Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods: (25 Marks) Project Writing/ Research Orientation of the student-10 Marks Presentation-5 Marks Online (MCQ) Examination preferably with Google Form-10 Marks</p>		

Course prerequisites: To study this course, a student must have had the subject
..... in class/12th/ certificate/diploma.

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Suggested equivalent online courses:

- Coursera
- Swayam

THIRD YEAR: SIXTH SEMESTER

Programme/Class: Certificate	Year: Third	Semester: Sixth
Subject: Law		
Course Code: G010603R	Course Title: Project Work II	
<p>Course outcomes: As the project works play important role in developing the essential attributes of research, by the end of the Course the student would be able to learn tools, techniques and skills, under the continuous guidance of faculty members, regarding research oriented activities.</p>		
Credits: 03	Core Compulsory	
Max. Marks: 100	Min. Passing Marks: 33	
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L-T-P: 0-0-3		
Suggested Topics	No. of Lectures	
<p>A project work, on any particular topic having socio-legal relevancy, may be given. The illustrative list is-</p> <p>Pollution, Sustainable development, Cyber crimes, Rights of mobile phone users, Regulation of cyber café, Copyright, Patent, Trademark, Geographical indications (Banarasee Saree, Banarasee Paan etc.), Efficacy of competition law, Anticipatory bail, Plea bargaining, Compensation to victims, Inherent powers of civil courts, Dying declaration, Expert opinions.</p> <p>This list may be enriched and enlarged by respective faculty members.</p>	30	

LAW AS AN OPTIONAL SUBJECT IN B.A./B.Sc./B.Com.

Year	Semester	Paper I	Paper II	Paper III	Research Project	Total Credits	
I	I	G010101T: Introduction to the Indian Legal System Credits-6				6	Certificate in B.A./B.Sc./B.Com.with Law
	II	G010201T: General Principles of Law Credits-6				6	
II	III	G010301T: Introduction to Indian Constitution Credits-6				6	Diploma in B.A./B.Sc./B.Com.with Law
	IV	G010401T: Road Safety: Laws, Policies and Practices Credits-6				6	
III	V	G010501T: Introduction to Indian Laws-I Credits-5	G010502T: Right to Information & Consumer Protection Credits-5		G010503R: Project Work-I Credits-3	13	B.A./B.Sc./B.Com.with Law
	VI	G010601T: Introduction to Indian Laws-II Credits-5	G010602T: General and Legal English Credits-5		G010603R: Project Work-I Credits-3	13	

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